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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA



EX PARTE TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER WITH ASSET FREEZE, APPOINTMENT OF A TEMPORARY RECEIVER, AND OTHER EQUITABLE RELIEF, AND ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE WHY A PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION SHOULD NOT **ISSUE**

FILED UNDER SEAL

Case No. 18-cv-2104

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Jason Cardiff, et al.,

V.

Plaintiff,

Defendants.

Federal Trade Commission,

Plaintiff, the Federal Trade Commission, has filed its Complaint for Permanent Injunction and Other Equitable Relief pursuant to Section 13(b) of the Federal Trade Commission Act ("FTC Act"), 15 U.S.C. § 53(b), the Restore Online Shoppers' Confidence Act, ("ROSCA"), 15 U.S.C. §§ 8401-8405, and the Electronic Fund Transfer Act ("EFTA"), 15 U.S.C. §§ 1693-1693r, and Section 6

of the Telemarketing and Consumer Fraud and Abuse Prevention Act (the "Telemarketing Act"), 15 U.S.C. § 6105, and has moved, pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 65(b), for a temporary restraining order, asset freeze, other equitable relief, and an order to show cause why a preliminary injunction should not issue against Defendants Jason Cardiff, Eunjung Cardiff, a/k/a Eunjung Lee, a/k/a Eunjung No, Danielle Cadiz, a/k/a Danielle Walker, Redwood Scientific Technologies, Inc. (California), Redwood Scientific Technologies, Inc. (Nevada), Redwood Scientific Technologies, Inc. (Delaware), Identify, LLC, Advanced Men's Institute Prolongz LLC, Run Away Products, LLC, and Carols Place Limited Partnership.

FINDINGS OF FACT

The Court, having considered the Complaint, the *ex parte* Application for a Temporary Restraining Order, declarations, exhibits, and the memorandum of points and authorities filed in support thereof, and being otherwise advised, finds that:

- A. This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this case, and there is good cause to believe that it will have jurisdiction over all parties hereto and that venue in this district is proper.
- B. In numerous instances, Defendants have misrepresented the effectiveness of their dissolvable film strip products for smoking cessation, weight loss, and improved male sexual performance, thereby misleading vulnerable consumers. Defendants have then further injured many consumers by placing them on unauthorized continuity plans that resulted in additional charges to their credits cards or withdrawals from their debit accounts. Defendants have also made false earnings claims as part of a multilevel marketing plan, and illegally caused more than one million robocalls to be made to consumers' telephones.
- C. There is good cause to believe that Defendants Jason Cardiff, Eunjung Cardiff, Danielle Cadiz, Redwood Scientific Technologies, Inc. (California), Redwood Scientific Technologies, Inc. (Nevada), Redwood Scientific

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Technologies, Inc. (Delaware), Identify, LLC, Advanced Men's Institute Prolongz LLC, Run Away Products, LLC, and Carols Place Limited Partnership have engaged in and are likely to engage in acts or practices that violate Sections 5(a) and 12 of the FTC Act, Section 4 of ROSCA, Section 907(a) of EFTA, EFTA's implementing Regulation E, and the Telemarketing Sales Rule ("TSR"), and that 5 Plaintiff is therefore likely to prevail on the merits of this action. As demonstrated 6 by Defendants' own advertising and communications, consumer complaints, 7 declarations, and the additional documentation filed by the FTC, the Commission 8 has established a likelihood of success in showing that Defendants have 9 deceptively marketed TBX-FREE, Eupepsia Thin, and Prolongz, placed consumers 10 on continuity plans without their prior authorization, charged consumers' credit 11 cards and debited their bank accounts without authorization, caused robocalls to be 12 made to more than one million consumers to induce the sale of goods or services, 13 and misrepresented the earnings that people who join their multi-level marketing 14 program are likely to make. 15

- The FTC is likely to succeed in showing that Corporate Defendants D. Redwood Scientific Technologies, Inc. (California), Redwood Scientific Technologies, Inc. (Nevada), Redwood Scientific Technologies, Inc. (Delaware), Identify, LLC, Advanced Men's Institute Prolongz LLC, Run Away Products, LLC, and Carols Place Limited Partnership operate as a common enterprise and are the alter egos of Jason Cardiff and Eunjung Cardiff.
- There is good cause to believe that immediate and irreparable harm Ε. will result from Defendants' ongoing violations of the FTC Act, ROSCA, EFTA and Regulation E, and the TSR unless Defendants are restrained and enjoined by order of this Court.
- F. There is good cause to believe that immediate and irreparable damage to the Court's ability to grant effective final relief for consumers - including monetary restitution, rescission, or disgorgement - will occur from the sale,

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- assets or records, unless Defendants are immediately restrained and enjoined by order of this Court; and that, in accordance with Fed. R. Civ. P. 65(b) and Local Rule 7-19.2, the interests of justice require that this Order be granted without prior notice to Defendants. Thus, there is good cause for relieving Plaintiff of the duty to provide Defendants with prior notice of its Motion for a Temporary Restraining Order.
- Good cause exists for freezing the assets of all Defendants, appointing G. a temporary receiver over the Receivership Entities and over the assets of Jason Cardiff and Eunjung Cardiff, permitting Plaintiff and the Receiver immediate access to the Defendants' business premises, and permitting Plaintiff and the Receiver to take expedited discovery.
- Weighing the equities and considering Plaintiff's likelihood of Н. ultimate success on the merits, a temporary restraining order with an asset freeze, the appointment of a temporary receiver, immediate access to business premises, expedited discovery, and other equitable relief is in the public interest.
- This Court has authority to issue this Order pursuant to Section 13(b) I. of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 53(b), Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65, and the All Writs Act, 28 U.S.C. § 1651.
- No security is required of any agency of the United States for issuance J. of a temporary restraining order. Fed. R. Civ. P. 65(c).

DEFINITIONS

For the purpose of this Order, the following definitions shall apply:

- "Asset" means any legal or equitable interest in, right to, or claim to, any property, wherever located and by whomever held.
- "Continuity Program" means any plan, arrangement, or system under В. which a consumer is periodically charged for products or services, without prior notification by the seller before each charge.

- C. "Corporate Defendant(s)" means Redwood Scientific Technologies, Inc. (California), Redwood Scientific Technologies, Inc. (Nevada), Redwood Scientific Technologies, Inc. (Delaware), Identify, LLC, Advanced Men's Institute Prolongz LLC, Run Away Products, LLC, and Carols Place Limited Partnership, and each of their subsidiaries, affiliates, successors, and assigns.
- D. "Defendant(s)" means Corporate Defendants, Jason Cardiff, Eunjung Cardiff, and Danielle Cadiz, individually, collectively, or in any combination.
- E. "Document" is synonymous in meaning and equal in scope to the usage of "document" and "electronically stored information" in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 34(a), Fed. R. Civ. P. 34(a), and includes writings, drawings, graphs, charts, photographs, sound and video recordings, images, Internet sites, web pages, websites, electronic correspondence, including email and instant messages, contracts, accounting data, advertisements, FTP Logs, Server Access Logs, books, written or printed records, handwritten notes, telephone logs, telephone scripts, receipt books, ledgers, personal and business canceled checks and check registers, bank statements, appointment books, computer records, customer or sales databases, and any other electronically stored information, including Documents located on remote servers or cloud computing systems, and other data or data compilations from which information can be obtained directly or, if necessary, after translation into a reasonably usable form. A draft or non-identical copy is a separate document within the meaning of the term.
- F. "Electronic Data Host" means any person or entity in the business of storing, hosting, or otherwise maintaining electronically stored information. This includes, but is not limited to, any entity hosting a website or server, and any entity providing "cloud based" electronic storage.
- G. "Individual Defendant(s)" means Jason Cardiff, Eunjung Cardiff, and Danielle Cadiz, individually, collectively, or in any combination.
 - H. "Negative Option" means, in an offer or agreement to sell or provide

I. PROHIBITED BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

any good or service, a provision under which the consumer's silence or failure to take an affirmative action to reject a good or service or to cancel the agreement is interpreted by the seller or provider as acceptance or continuing acceptance of the offer or agreement.

- I. "Person" means a natural person, organization, or other legal entity, including a corporation, partnership, proprietorship, association, cooperative, or any other group or combination acting as an entity.
- J. "Preauthorized Electronic Fund Transfer" means an electronic fund transfer authorized in advance to recur at substantially regular intervals.
- K. "Receiver" means the temporary receiver appointed in Section XV of this Order and any deputy receivers that shall be named by the temporary receiver.
- L. "Receivership Entities" means Corporate Defendants as well as any other entity that has conducted any business related to Defendants' marketing and sale of dissolvable film strips and promotion of the Rengalife multilevel marketing program, including receipt of Assets derived from any activity that is the subject of the Complaint in this matter, and that the Receiver determines is controlled or owned by any Defendant.
- M. "Receivership Property" means any Assets, wherever located, that are: (1) owned, controlled, or held by or for the benefit of the Receivership Entities, Jason Cardiff, or Eunjung Cardiff, in whole or in part; (2) in the actual or constructive possession of the Receivership Entities, Jason Cardiff, or Eunjung Cardiff; or (3) owned, controlled, or held by, or in the actual or constructive possession of, or otherwise held for the benefit of, any corporation, partnership, trust, or other entity directly or indirectly owned or controlled by the Receivership Entities, Jason Cardiff, or Eunjung Cardiff, including the Jurikel Family Trust, and Carols Place Trust.

ORDER

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that Defendants, Defendants' officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with them, who receive actual notice of this Order by personal service or otherwise, whether acting directly or indirectly, in connection with the advertising, marketing, promoting, or offering for sale of any goods, services, or programs are temporarily restrained and enjoined from misrepresenting or assisting others in misrepresenting, expressly or by implication:

- A. Any material fact about TBX-FREE, Eupepsia Thin, or Prolongz, including, but not limited to:
 - 1. That TBX-FREE is an effective smoking cessation product;
 - 2. That TBX-FREE is more effective than either nicotine patches or nicotine gum in enabling cigarette smokers to stop smoking;
 - 3. That TBX-FREE enables many cigarette smokers to quit in seven to ten days;
 - 4. That TBX-FREE has an 88% success rate, including among people who have smoked cigarettes for more than five years;
 - 5. That smokers should not need to purchase more than one month of TBX-FREE;
 - 6. That clinical studies have been conducted on TBX-FREE, and have shown that TBX-FREE is an effective smoking cessation product;
 - 7. That TBX-FREE has been proven in clinical studies to be more effective than nicotine patches or nicotine gum in enabling smokers to stop smoking;
 - 8. That clinical studies of TBX-FREE conducted on 10,600 people have shown that TBX-FREE has an "88% success rate";
 - 9. That The New England Journal of Medicine ("NEJM"),
 Harvard Health Publications, and Johns Hopkins University

- have published clinical studies proving that TBX-FREE is an effective smoking cessation product;
- 10. That NEJM's clinical studies showed that TBX-FREE is ten times more effective for smoking cessation than nicotine replacement therapy;
- 11. That Eupepsia Thin is an effective appetite suppressant and weight loss aid;
- 12. That Eupepsia Thin starts working in less than 20 seconds, and suppresses a user's appetite within minutes;
- 13. That Eupepsia Thin enables users to lose 10, 20, or even 100 pounds without dieting, giving up their favorite foods, or increasing their exercise;
- 14. That Eupepsia Thin users can lose 15 pounds their first month without dieting or changing their food or lifestyle;
- 15. That Eupepsia Thin users can lose as much as 20 pounds in one month and as much as 50 pounds in three months;
- 16. That Eupepsia Thin is more effective at causing weight loss than conventional calorie reduction and meal plans;
- 17. That Eupepsia Thin enables consumers to avoid gaining back weight they lose, without any lifestyle changes.
- 18. That clinical studies have been conducted on EupepsiaThin and those studies show that it is an effective appetite suppressant and weight loss aid;
- 19. That Prolongz substantially increases ejaculation control and the duration of sex;
- 20. That Prolongz treats or prevents premature ejaculation;
- 21. That Prolongz is clinically proven to increase ejaculation control and the duration of sex for more than 97% of users;

- 22. That Eupepsia Thin is made in the United States;
- 23. That individuals appearing in advertising for Eupepsia Thin used that product successfully to lose weight; and
- 24. That consumers who are not satisfied with the product they purchased will get their money back;
- B. Any material fact about any multi-level marketing plan, including, but not limited to, the income that participants in the plan are likely to earn; and
- C. Any other fact material to consumers concerning any good or service, such as: the total costs; any material restrictions, limitations, or conditions; or any material aspect of its performance, efficacy, nature, or central characteristics.

II. PROHIBITIONS AGAINST UNFAIR AND DECEPTIVE NEGATIVE OPTION MARKETING PRACTICES

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants, Defendants' officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, in connection with the sale of any good or service are temporarily restrained and enjoined from charging, causing to be charged, assisting others in charging, or attempting to charge any consumer in any sale of a good or service sold through a negative option without:

- A. Clearly and conspicuously disclosing all material terms of the negative option features before obtaining the consumer's billing information;
- B. Obtaining a consumer's express informed consent, written or similarly authorized, to the negative option features before making any charge; and
- C. Providing a simple mechanism for a consumer to stop recurring charges from being placed on the consumer's credit card, debit card, or other financial account.

III. PROHIBITIONS AGAINST UNAUTHORIZED CHARGES

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants, Defendants' officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, are temporarily restrained and enjoined from charging, causing to be charged, assisting others in charging, or attempting to charge any consumer for any good or service without first obtaining the consumer's express informed consent, written or similarly authorized, to the charge.

IV. PROHIBITIONS AGAINST DEBITING CONSUMERS' BANK ACCOUNTS WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants, Defendants' officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, in connection with the sale of any good or service, are temporarily restrained and enjoined from:

- A. Failing to timely obtain written authorization signed or similarly authenticated by the consumer for any Preauthorized Electronic Fund Transfer from a consumer's account before initiating any Preauthorized Electronic Fund Transfer; and
- B. Failing to provide to the consumer a copy of a valid written authorization signed or similarly authenticated by the consumer for any Preauthorized Electronic Fund Transfer from a consumer's account.

V. PROHIBITION OF PRERECORDED MARKETING CALLS

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants, Defendants' officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, are hereby temporarily restrained and enjoined from

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27 28 initiating or causing the initiation of outbound telephone calls delivering prerecorded messages to induce the sale of goods or services.

PROHIBITION ON RELEASE OF CUSTOMER INFORMATION VI.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants, Defendants' officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, are hereby temporarily restrained and enjoined from:

- Selling, renting, leasing, transferring, or otherwise disclosing, the name, address, birth date, telephone number, email address, credit card number, bank account number, Social Security number, or other financial or identifying information of any person that any Defendant obtained in connection with any activity that pertains to the subject matter of this Order; and
- Benefitting from or using the name, address, birth date, telephone В. number, email address, credit card number, bank account number, Social Security number, or other financial or identifying information of any person that any Defendant obtained in connection with any activity that pertains to the subject matter of this Order.

Provided, however, that Defendants may disclose such identifying information to a law enforcement agency, to their attorneys as required for their defense, as required by any law, regulation, or court order, or in any filings, pleadings or discovery in this action in the manner required by the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and by any protective order in the case.

VII. ASSET FREEZE

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants and their officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, are hereby temporarily restrained and enjoined from:

- A. Transferring, liquidating, converting, encumbering, pledging, loaning, selling, concealing, dissipating, disbursing, assigning, relinquishing, spending, withdrawing, granting a lien or security interest or other interest in, or otherwise disposing of any Assets that are:
 - Owned or controlled, directly or indirectly, by any Defendant, including, but not limited to, those for which a Defendant is a signatory on the account;
 - 2. Held, in part or in whole, for the benefit of any Defendant;
 - 3. In the actual or constructive possession of any Defendant; or
 - 4. Owned or controlled by, in the actual or constructive possession of, or otherwise held for the benefit of, any corporation, partnership, asset protection trust, or other entity that is directly or indirectly owned, managed or controlled by any Defendant.
- B. Opening or causing to be opened any safe deposit boxes, commercial mail boxes, or storage facilities titled in the name of any Defendant or subject to access by any Defendant, except as necessary to comply with written requests from the Receiver acting pursuant to its authority under this Order;
- C. Incurring charges or cash advances on any credit, debit, or ATM card issued in the name, individually or jointly, of any Corporate Defendant or any corporation, partnership, or other entity directly or indirectly owned, managed, or controlled by any Defendant, or of which any Defendant is an officer, director, member, or manager. This includes any corporate bankcard or corporate credit card account for which any Defendant is, or was on the date that this Order was signed, an authorized signer; or
- D. Cashing any checks or depositing any money orders or cash received from consumers, clients, or customers of any Defendant;

 The Assets affected by this Section shall include: (1) all Assets of Defendants as of the time this Order is entered; and (2) Assets obtained by Defendants after this

Order is entered if those Assets are derived from any activity that is the subject of the Complaint in this matter or that is prohibited by this Order; and (3) all Assets owned or controlled, directly or indirectly, by Jason Cardiff, Eunjung Cardiff, the Jurikel Family Trust, or Carols Place Trust. This Section does not prohibit any transfers to the Receiver or repatriation of foreign Assets specifically required by this Order. VIII. DUTIES OF ASSET HOLDERS AND OTHER THIRD PARTIES

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that any financial or brokerage institution, Electronic Data Host, credit card processor, payment processor, merchant bank, acquiring bank, independent sales organization, third party processor or vendor, payment gateway, insurance company, business entity, or person who receives actual notice of this Order (by service or otherwise) that:

- has held, controlled, or maintained custody, through an account (a) or otherwise, of any Document on behalf of any Defendant or any Asset that has been owned or controlled, directly or indirectly, by any Defendant; held, in part or in whole, for the benefit of any Defendant; in the actual or constructive possession of any Defendant; or owned or controlled by, in the actual or constructive possession of, or otherwise held for the benefit of, any corporation, partnership, asset protection trust, or other entity that is directly or indirectly owned, managed or controlled by any Defendant;
- has held, controlled, or maintained custody, through an account (b) or otherwise, of any Document or Asset associated with credits, debits, or charges made on behalf of any Defendant, including reserve funds held by payment processors, credit card processors, merchant banks, acquiring banks, independent sales

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- organizations, third party processors or vendors, payment gateways, insurance companies, or other entities; or
- (c) has extended credit to any Defendant, including through a credit card account, shall:
- A. Hold, preserve, and retain within its control and prohibit the withdrawal, removal, alteration, assignment, transfer, pledge, encumbrance, disbursement, dissipation, relinquishment, conversion, sale, or other disposal of any such Document or Asset, as well as all Documents or other property related to such Assets, except by further order of this Court;
- B. Deny any person, except the Receiver, access to any safe deposit box, commercial mail box, or storage facility that is titled in the name of any Defendant, either individually or jointly, or otherwise subject to access by any Defendant;
- C. Provide Plaintiff's counsel and the Receiver, within three (3) days of receiving a copy of this Order, a sworn statement setting forth:
 - 1. The identification number of each such account or Asset;
 - 2. The balance of each such account, or a description of the nature and value of each such Asset as of the close of business on the day on which this Order is served, and, if the account or other Asset has been closed or removed, the date closed or removed, the total funds removed in order to close the account, and the name of the person or entity to whom such account or other Asset was remitted; and
 - 3. The identification of any safe deposit box, commercial mail box, or storage facility that is either titled in the name, individually or jointly, of any Defendant, or is otherwise subject to access by any Defendant; and
- D. Upon the request of Plaintiff's counsel or the Receiver, promptly provide Plaintiff's counsel and the Receiver with copies of all records or other

Documents pertaining to any account covered by this Section or Asset, including originals or copies of account applications, account statements, signature cards, checks, drafts, deposit tickets, transfers to and from the accounts, including wire transfers and wire transfer instructions, all other debit and credit instruments or slips, currency transaction reports, 1099 forms, and all logs and records pertaining to safe deposit boxes, commercial mail boxes, and storage facilities.

Provided, however, that this Section does not prohibit any transfers to the Receiver or repatriation of foreign Assets specifically required by this Order.

IX. FINANCIAL DISCLOSURES

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that each Defendant, within five (5) days of service of this Order upon them, shall prepare and deliver to Plaintiff's counsel and the Receiver:

- A. Completed financial statements on the forms attached to this Order as **Attachment A** (Financial Statement of Individual Defendant) for each Individual Defendant, and **Attachment B** (Financial Statement of Corporate Defendant) for each Corporate Defendant and for Carols Place Trust and the Jurikel Family Trust; and
- B. Completed **Attachment** C (IRS Form 4506, Request for Copy of a Tax Return) for each Individual Defendant and Corporate Defendant.

X. FOREIGN ASSET REPATRIATION

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that within five (5) days following the service of this Order, Jason Cardiff, Eunjung Cardiff, Carols Place Trust, and each Corporate Defendant shall:

A. Provide Plaintiff's counsel and the Receiver with a full accounting, verified under oath and accurate as of the date of this Order, of all Assets,

Documents, and accounts outside of the United States that are: (1) titled in the name, individually or jointly, of any Defendant; (2) held by any person or entity for the benefit of any Defendant or for the benefit of, any corporation, partnership, asset protection trust, or other entity that is directly or indirectly owned, managed or controlled by any Defendant; or (3) under the direct or indirect control, whether jointly or singly, of any Defendant;

- B. Take all steps necessary to provide the Receiver and Plaintiff's counsel access to all Documents and records that may be held by third parties located outside of the territorial United States of America, including signing the Consent to Release of Financial Records appended to this Order as **Attachment D.**
- C. Transfer to the territory of the United States and deliver to the Receiver all Documents and Assets located in foreign countries that are: (1) titled in the name, individually or jointly, of any Defendant, or any trust or other entity for which any Defendant is a beneficiary or trustee; (2) held by any person or entity for the benefit of any Defendant or for the benefit of any corporation, partnership, asset protection trust, or other entity that is directly or indirectly owned, managed or controlled by any Defendant; or (3) under the direct or indirect control, whether jointly or singly, of any Defendant; and
- D. The same business day as any repatriation, (1) notify the Receiver and Plaintiff's counsel of the name and location of the financial institution or other entity that is the recipient of such Documents or Assets; and (2) serve this Order on any such financial institution or other entity.

XI. NON-INTERFERENCE WITH ASSET FREEZE AND REPATRIATION

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants, Defendants' officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, are hereby temporarily restrained and enjoined from

taking any action, directly or indirectly, which may result in the encumbrance, transfer, relocation, or dissipation of domestic or foreign Assets, or in the hindrance of the repatriation required by this Order, including, but not limited to:

- A. Sending any communication or engaging in any other act, directly or indirectly, that results in a determination by a foreign trustee or other entity that a "duress" event has occurred under the terms of a foreign trust agreement until such time that all Defendants' Assets have been fully repatriated pursuant to this Order; or
- B. Notifying any trustee, protector, or other agent of any foreign trust or other related entities of either the existence of this Order, or of the fact that repatriation is required pursuant to a court order, until such time that all Defendants' Assets have been fully repatriated pursuant to this Order.

XII. CONSUMER CREDIT REPORTS

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Plaintiff may obtain credit reports concerning any Defendants pursuant to Section 604(a)(1) of the Fair Credit Reporting Act, 15 U.S.C. 1681b(a)(1), and that, upon written request, any credit reporting agency from which such reports are requested shall provide them to Plaintiff.

XIII. PRESERVATION OF RECORDS

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants, Defendants' officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, are hereby temporarily restrained and enjoined from:

A. Destroying, erasing, falsifying, writing over, mutilating, concealing, altering, transferring, or otherwise disposing of, in any manner, directly or indirectly, Documents that relate to: (1) the business, business practices, Assets, or business or personal finances of any Defendant; (2) the business practices or finances of entities directly or indirectly under the control of any Defendant; or (3)

the business practices or finances of entities directly or indirectly under common control with any other Defendant; and

B. Failing to create and maintain Documents that, in reasonable detail, accurately, fairly, and completely reflect Defendants' incomes, disbursements, transactions, and use of Defendants' Assets.

XIV. REPORT OF NEW BUSINESS ACTIVITY

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants, Defendants' officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order, whether acting directly or indirectly, are hereby temporarily restrained and enjoined from creating, operating, or exercising any control over any business entity, whether newly formed or previously inactive, including any partnership, limited partnership, joint venture, sole proprietorship, or corporation, without first providing Plaintiff's counsel and the Receiver with a written statement disclosing: (1) the name of the business entity; (2) the address and telephone number of the business entity; (3) the names of the business entity's officers, directors, principals, managers, and employees; and (4) a detailed description of the business entity's intended activities.

XV. TEMPORARY RECEIVER

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Robb Evans & Associates, LLC is appointed as temporary receiver of the Receivership Entities and of the assets of Jason Cardiff and Eunjung Cardiff that are:

1. Owned, controlled or held by or for the benefit of Jason Cardiff or Eunjung Cardiff, in whole or in part;

- 2. In the actual or constructive possession of Jason Cardiff or Eunjung Cardiff; or
- Owned, controlled or held by, or in the actual or constructive possession of, or otherwise held for the benefit of, any corporation, partnership, trust, or other entity directly or indirectly owned or controlled by Jason Cardiff or Eunjung Cardiff;

with full powers of an equity receiver. The Receiver shall be solely the agent of this Court in acting as Receiver under this Order.

XVI. DUTIES AND AUTHORITY OF RECEIVER

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Receiver is directed and authorized to accomplish the following:

- A. Assume full control of the Receivership Entities by removing, as the Receiver deems necessary or advisable, any director, officer, independent contractor, employee, attorney, or agent of any Receivership Entity from control of, management of, or participation in, the affairs of the Receivership Entity;
- B. Take exclusive custody, control, and possession of all Assets and Documents of, or in the possession, custody, or under the control of, any Receivership Entity and all Assets of Jason Cardiff and Eunjung Cardiff covered by Part XV of this Order, wherever situated, except for real property used as the residence of Jason Cardiff and Eunjung Cardiff;
- C. Take exclusive custody, control, and possession of all Documents or Assets associated with credits, debits, or charges made on behalf of any Receivership Entity, wherever situated, including reserve funds held by payment processors, credit card processors, merchant banks, acquiring banks, independent sales organizations, third party processors, payment gateways, insurance companies, or other entities;

- D. Conserve, hold, manage, and prevent the loss of all Receivership Property, and perform all acts necessary or advisable to preserve the value of those Assets. The Receiver shall assume control over the income and profits therefrom and all sums of money now or hereafter due or owing to the Receivership Entities. The Receiver shall have full power to sue for, collect, and receive, all Receivership Property and all Assets of other persons or entities whose interests are now under the direction, possession, custody, or control of, the Receivership Entities or of Jason Cardiff or Eunjung Cardiff. Provided, however, that the Receiver shall not attempt to collect any amount from a consumer if the Receiver believes the consumer's debt to the Receivership Entities has resulted from the deceptive acts or practices or other violations of law alleged in the Complaint in this matter, without prior Court approval;
- E. Take exclusive custody, control, and possession of the following valuable articles in the possession, custody, or under the control of, Defendants Jason Cardiff, Eunjung Cardiff, or Carols Place Limited Partnership, wherever located:
 - 1. Ladies 14K yellow gold and diamond ring. Insured for \$11,813.
 - 2. Ladies diamond pendent setting 14 KT. Insured for \$23,730.
 - 3. Ladies Diamond Stud Earrings. Insured for \$34,125.
 - 4. Ladies Diamond Fancy Ring. Insured for \$31,763.
 - 5. Mens Roadster SM WG/WG Paved Bezel. Insured for \$32,550.
 - 6. Ladies handmade platinum diamond bracelet. Insured for \$46,725
 - 7. Mens GTS 18KT white gold Daytona Rolex. Insured for \$42,000.

26. MenOCOs Patek Philippe gold calendar watch model 5035J. Insured for \$28,500.

Defendants Jason Cardiff and Eunjung Cardiff shall deliver all of the foregoing articles to the Receiver at a place and time to be determined by the Receiver.

- F. Obtain, conserve, hold, manage, and prevent the loss of all Documents of the Receivership Entities, and perform all acts necessary or advisable to preserve such Documents. The Receiver shall: divert mail; preserve all Documents of the Receivership Entities that are accessible via electronic means (such as online access to financial accounts and access to electronic documents held onsite or by Electronic Data Hosts, by changing usernames, passwords or other log-in credentials; take possession of all electronic Documents of the Receivership Entities stored onsite or remotely; take whatever steps necessary to preserve all such Documents; and obtain the assistance of the FTC's Digital Forensic Unit for the purpose of obtaining electronic documents stored onsite or remotely.
- G. Choose, engage, and employ attorneys, accountants, appraisers, and other independent contractors and technical specialists, as the Receiver deems advisable or necessary in the performance of duties and responsibilities under the authority granted by this Order;
- H. Make payments and disbursements from the receivership estate that are necessary or advisable for carrying out the directions of, or exercising the authority granted by, this Order, and to incur, or authorize the making of, such agreements as may be necessary and advisable in discharging his or her duties as Receiver. The Receiver shall apply to the Court for prior approval of any payment of any debt or obligation incurred by the Receivership Entities prior to the date of entry of this Order, except payments that the Receiver deems necessary or advisable to secure Assets of the Receivership Entities, such as rental payments;

- I. Take all steps necessary to secure and take exclusive custody of each location from which the Receivership Entities operate their businesses. Such steps may include, but are not limited to, any of the following, as the Receiver deems necessary or advisable: (1) securing the location by changing the locks and alarm codes and disconnecting any Internet access or other means of access to the computers, servers, internal networks, or other records maintained at that location; and (2) requiring any persons present at the location to leave the premises, to provide the Receiver with proof of identification, and/or to demonstrate to the satisfaction of the Receiver that such persons are not removing from the premises Documents or Assets of the Receivership Entities, including, but not limited to, telephones, computers, and tablets paid for by the Receivership Entities. Law enforcement personnel, including, but not limited to, police or sheriffs, may assist the Receiver in implementing these provisions in order to keep the peace and maintain security. If requested by the Receiver, the United States Marshal will provide appropriate and necessary assistance to the Receiver to implement this Order and is authorized to use any necessary and reasonable force to do so;
- J. Take all steps necessary to prevent the modification, destruction, or erasure of any web page or website registered to and operated, in whole or in part, by any Defendants, and to provide access to all such web page or websites to Plaintiff's representatives, agents, and assistants, as well as Defendants and their representatives;
- K. Enter into and cancel contracts and purchase insurance as advisable or necessary;
- L. Prevent the inequitable distribution of Assets and determine, adjust, and protect the interests of consumers who have transacted business with the Receivership Entities;

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- M. Make an accounting, as soon as practicable, of the Assets and financial condition of the receivership and file the accounting with the Court and deliver copies thereof to all parties;
- N. Institute, compromise, adjust, appear in, intervene in, defend, dispose of, or otherwise become party to any legal action in state, federal or foreign courts or arbitration proceedings as the Receiver deems necessary and advisable to preserve or recover the Assets of the Receivership Entities, or to carry out the Receiver's mandate under this Order, including, but not limited to, actions challenging fraudulent or voidable transfers;
- O. Issue subpoenas to obtain Documents and records pertaining to the Receivership, and conduct discovery in this action on behalf of the receivership estate, in addition to obtaining other discovery as set forth in this Order;
- P. Open one or more bank accounts at designated depositories for funds of the Receivership Entities. The Receiver shall deposit all funds of the Receivership Entities in such designated accounts and shall make all payments and disbursements from the receivership estate from such accounts. The Receiver shall serve copies of monthly account statements on all parties;
- Q. Maintain accurate records of all receipts and expenditures incurred as Receiver;
- R. Allow Plaintiffs' representatives, agents, and assistants, as well as Defendants' representatives and Defendants themselves, reasonable access to the premises of the Receivership Entities, or any other premises where the Receivership Entities conduct business. The purpose of this access shall be to inspect and copy any and all books, records, Documents, accounts, and other property owned by, or in the possession of, the Receivership Entities or their agents. The Receiver shall have the discretion to determine the time, manner, and reasonable conditions of such access;

- S. Allow Plaintiffs' representatives, agents, and assistants, as well as Defendants and their representatives reasonable access to all Documents in the possession, custody, or control of the Receivership Entities;
- T. Cooperate with reasonable requests for information or assistance from any state or federal civil or criminal law enforcement agency;
- U. Suspend business operations of the Receivership Entities if in the judgment of the Receiver such operations cannot be continued legally and profitably;
- V. If the Receiver identifies a nonparty entity as a Receivership Entity, promptly notify the entity as well as the parties, and inform the entity that it can challenge the Receiver's determination by filing a motion with the Court. Provided, however, that the Receiver may delay providing such notice until the Receiver has established control of the nonparty entity and its assets and records, if the Receiver determines that notice to the entity or the parties before the Receiver establishes control over the entity may result in the destruction of records, dissipation of assets, or any other obstruction of the Receiver's control of the entity;
- W. If in the Receiver's judgment the business operations cannot be continued legally and profitably, take all steps necessary to ensure that any of the Receivership Entities' web pages or websites relating to the activities alleged in the Complaint cannot be accessed by the public, or are modified for consumer education and/or informational purposes, and take all steps necessary to ensure that any telephone numbers associated with the Receivership Entities cannot be accessed by the public, or are answered solely to provide consumer education or information regarding the status of operations; and
- X. Report to this Court on or before the date set for the hearing to Show Cause regarding the Preliminary Injunction or as otherwise directed by the Court, regarding: (1) the steps taken by the Receiver to implement the terms of the Order;

(2) the value of all assets and sum of all liabilities of the Receivership Entities; (3) the steps the Receiver intends to take in the future to protect receivership assets, recover receivership assets from third parties, and adjust receivership liabilities; (4) the Receiver's opinion on whether any portion of the business of any of the Receivership Entities can continue to operate legally and profitably; and (5) any other matters that the Receiver believes should be brought to the Court's attention.

XVII.TRANSFER OF RECEIVERSHIP PROPERTY TO RECEIVER

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants and any other person with possession, custody or control of (1) property of, or records relating to, the Receivership Entities or (2) the Assets of Jason Cardiff or Eunjung Cardiff or any trusts for which they are beneficiaries or trustees, shall, upon notice of this Order by personal service or otherwise, fully cooperate with and assist the Receiver in taking and maintaining possession, custody, or control of the Assets and Documents of the Receivership Entities and the Assets of Jason Cardiff or Eunjung Cardiff and immediately provide, transfer, or deliver to the Receiver possession, custody, and control of, the following:

- A. All Assets held by or for the benefit of the Receivership Entities or of Jason Cardiff or Eunjung Cardiff, except for real property used as the residence of Jason Cardiff and Eunjung Cardiff;
- B. All Documents or Assets associated with credits, debits, or charges made on behalf of any Receivership Entity, wherever situated, including reserve funds held by payment processors, credit card processors, merchant banks, acquiring banks, independent sales organizations, third party processors, payment gateways, insurance companies, or other entities;
- C. All Documents of or pertaining to the Receivership Entities or to the Assets of Jason Cardiff or Eunjung Cardiff;
- D. All computers, electronic devices, mobile devices, and machines used to conduct the business of the Receivership Entities;

- E. All Assets and Documents belonging to other persons or entities whose interests are under the direction, possession, custody, or control of the Receivership Entities; and
- F. All keys, codes, user names, passwords, and all other means of authentication necessary to gain or to secure access to any Assets or Documents of or pertaining to the Receivership Entities, including access to their business premises, means of communication, mobile phones, accounts, computer systems (onsite and remote), Electronic Data Hosts, or other property.

In the event that any person or entity fails to deliver or transfer any Asset, Document, or otherwise fails to comply with any provision of this Section, the Receiver may file an Affidavit of Non-Compliance regarding the failure and a motion seeking compliance or a contempt citation.

XVIII. PROVISION OF INFORMATION TO RECEIVER

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Receivership Entities and Jason Cardiff and Eunjung Cardiff shall immediately provide to the Receiver:

- A. A list of all Assets and accounts of the Receivership Entities that are held in any name other than the name of a Receivership Entity, or by any person or entity other than a Receivership Entity;
- B. A list of all Assets and accounts of Jason Cardiff and Eunjung Cardiff that are held in any name other than their own names, or by any person or entity other than themselves;
- C. A list of all agents, employees, officers, attorneys, servants and those persons in active concert and participation with the Receivership Entities, or who have been associated or done business with the Receivership Entities; and
- D. A description of any documents covered by attorney-client privilege or attorney work product, including files where such documents are likely to be located, authors or recipients of such documents, and search terms likely to identify such electronic documents.

XIX. COOPERATION WITH THE RECEIVER

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants, Receivership Entities, Defendants' or Receivership Entities' officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them, and any other person with possession, custody, or control of:

- Receivership Property or records relating to Receivership Property; or
- 2. Other records relating to the Receivership Entities; who receive actual notice of this Order shall fully cooperate with and assist the Receiver. This cooperation and assistance shall include, but is not limited to, providing information to the Receiver that the Receiver deems necessary to exercise the authority and discharge the responsibilities of the Receiver under this Order; providing any keys, codes, user names, passwords, and all other means required to access any computers, electronic devices, mobile devices, machines (onsite or remotely), and any cloud account (including specific method to access account) or electronic file in any medium; advising all persons who owe money to any Receivership Entity that all debts should be paid directly to the Receiver; and transferring funds at the Receiver's direction and producing records related to the Receivership Property and sales of the Receivership Entities.

XX. NON-INTERFERENCE WITH THE RECEIVER

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants, Receivership Entities, Defendants' or Receivership Entities' officers, agents, employees, attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order, and any other person served with a copy of this Order, are hereby restrained and enjoined from directly or indirectly:

- A. Interfering with the Receiver's efforts to manage, or take custody, control, or possession of, the Assets or Documents subject to the receivership;
 - B. Transacting any of the business of the Receivership Entities;

- C. Transferring, receiving, altering, selling, encumbering, pledging, assigning, liquidating, or otherwise disposing of any Assets owned, controlled, or in the possession or custody of, or in which an interest is held or claimed by, the Receivership Entities, Jason Cardiff, or Eunjung Cardiff; or
- D. Refusing to cooperate with the Receiver or the Receiver's duly authorized agents in the exercise of their duties or authority under any order of this Court.

XXI. STAY OF ACTIONS

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, except by leave of this Court, during the pendency of the receivership ordered herein, Defendants, Defendants' officers, agents, employees, attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order, and their corporations, subsidiaries, divisions, or affiliates, and all investors, creditors, stockholders, lessors, customers and other persons seeking to establish or enforce any claim, right, or interest against or on behalf of Defendants, and all others acting for or on behalf of such persons, are hereby enjoined from taking action that would interfere with the exclusive jurisdiction of this Court over the Assets or Documents of the Receivership Entities or over the assets of Jason Cardiff and Eunjung Cardiff, including, but not limited to:

- A. Filing or assisting in the filing of a petition for relief under the Bankruptcy Code, 11 U.S.C. § 101 et seq., or of any similar insolvency proceeding on behalf of the Receivership Entities;
- B. Commencing, prosecuting, or continuing a judicial, administrative, or other action or proceeding against the Receivership Entities, including the issuance or employment of process against the Receivership Entities, except that such actions may be commenced if necessary to toll any applicable statute of limitations;

C. Filing or enforcing any lien on any Asset of the Receivership Entities, taking or attempting to take possession, custody, or control of any Asset of the Receivership Entities, Jason Cardiff, or Eunjung Cardiff; or attempting to foreclose, forfeit, alter, or terminate any interest in any Asset of the Receivership Entities, Jason Cardiff, or Eunjung Cardiff, whether such acts are part of a judicial proceeding, are acts of self-help, or otherwise.

Provided, however, that this Order does not stay: (1) the commencement or continuation of a criminal action or proceeding; (2) the commencement or continuation of an action or proceeding by a governmental unit to enforce such governmental unit's police or regulatory power; or (3) the enforcement of a judgment, other than a money judgment, obtained in an action or proceeding by a governmental unit to enforce such governmental unit's police or regulatory power.

XXII.COMPENSATION OF RECEIVER

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Receiver and all personnel hired by the Receiver as herein authorized, including counsel to the Receiver and accountants, are entitled to reasonable compensation for the performance of duties pursuant to this Order and for the cost of actual out-of-pocket expenses incurred by them, from the Assets now held by, in the possession or control of, or which may be received by, the Receivership Entities, Jason Cardiff, or Eunjung Cardiff. The Receiver shall file with the Court and serve on the parties periodic requests for the payment of such reasonable compensation, with the first such request filed no more than sixty (60) days after the date of entry of this Order. The Receiver shall not increase the hourly rates used as the bases for such fee applications without prior approval of the Court.

XXIII. RECEIVER'S BOND

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Receiver shall file with the Clerk of this Court a bond in the sum of \$15,000 with sureties to be approved by the Court, conditioned that the Receiver will well and truly perform the duties of the office and abide by and perform all acts the Court directs. 28 U.S.C. § 754.

XXIV. IMMEDIATE ACCESS TO BUSINESS PREMISES AND RECORDS IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that:

- A. In order to allow Plaintiff and the Receiver to preserve Assets and evidence relevant to this action and to expedite discovery, Plaintiff and the Receiver, and their representatives, agents, contractors, and assistants, shall have immediate access to the business premises and storage facilities, owned, controlled, or used by the Receivership Entities. Such locations include, but are not limited to: 820 North Mountain Ave., Suite 100, Upland, CA 91786; 870 North Mountain Ave., Suites 115 and 118, Upland, CA 91786; any additional business locations if they are discovered during the immediate access, and any offsite location or commercial mailbox used by the Receivership Entities. The Receiver may exclude Defendants, Receivership Entities, and their employees from the business premises during the immediate access.
- B. Plaintiff and the Receiver, and their representatives, agents, contractors, and assistants, are authorized to remove Documents from the Receivership Entities' premises in order that they may be inspected, inventoried, and copied. Plaintiff shall return any removed materials to the Receiver within five (5) business days of completing inventorying and copying, or such time as is agreed upon by Plaintiff and the Receiver;
- C. Plaintiff's access to the Receivership Entities' documents pursuant to this Section shall not provide grounds for any Defendant to object to any subsequent request for documents served by Plaintiff.

- D. Plaintiff and the Receiver, and their representatives, agents, contractors, and assistants, are authorized to obtain the assistance of federal, state and local law enforcement officers as they deem necessary to effect service and to implement peacefully the provisions of this Order;
- E. If any Documents, computers, or electronic storage devices containing information related to the business practices or finances of the Receivership Entities are at a location other than those listed herein, including personal residence(s) of any Defendant, then, immediately upon receiving notice of this order, Defendants and the Receivership Entities shall produce to the Receiver all such Documents, computers, and electronic storage devices, along with any codes or passwords needed for access. In order to prevent the destruction of computer data, upon service of this Order, any such computers or electronic storage devices shall be powered down in the normal course of the operating system used on such devices and shall not be powered up or used until produced for copying and inspection; and
- F. If any communications or records of any Receivership Entity are stored with an Electronic Data Host, such Entity shall, immediately upon receiving notice of this order, provide the Receiver with the username, passwords, and any other login credential needed to access the communications and records, and shall not attempt to access, or cause a third party to attempt to access, the communications or records.

XXV. DISTRIBUTION OF ORDER BY DEFENDANTS

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants shall immediately provide a copy of this Order to each affiliate, telemarketer, marketer, sales entity, successor, assign, member, officer, director, employee, agent, independent contractor, client, attorney, spouse, subsidiary, division, and representative of any Defendant, and shall, within ten (10) days from the date of entry of this Order, provide Plaintiff and the Receiver with a sworn statement that this provision of the Order has been

satisfied, which statement shall include the names, physical addresses, phone number, and email addresses of each such person or entity who received a copy of the Order. Furthermore, Defendants shall not take any action that would encourage officers, agents, members, directors, employees, salespersons, independent contractors, attorneys, subsidiaries, affiliates, successors, assigns or other persons or entities in active concert or participation with them to disregard this Order or believe that they are not bound by its provisions.

XXVI. EXPEDITED DISCOVERY

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, notwithstanding the provisions of Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(d) and (f) and 30(a)(2)(A)(iii), and pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 30(a), 34, and 45, Plaintiff and the Receiver are granted leave, at any time after service of this Order, to conduct limited expedited discovery for the purpose of discovering: (1) the nature, location, status, and extent of Defendants' Assets; or (2) compliance with this Order. The limited expedited discovery set forth in this Section shall proceed as follows:

- A. Plaintiff and the Receiver may take the deposition of parties and non-parties. Forty-eight (48) hours notice shall be sufficient notice for such depositions. The limitations and conditions set forth in Rules 30(a)(2)(B) and 31(a)(2)(B) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure regarding subsequent depositions of an individual shall not apply to depositions taken pursuant to this Section. Any such deposition taken pursuant to this Section shall not be counted towards the deposition limit set forth in Rules 30(a)(2)(A) and 31(a)(2)(A) and depositions may be taken by telephone or other remote electronic means.
- B. Plaintiff and the Receiver may serve upon parties requests for production of Documents or inspection that require production or inspection within five (5) days of service, provided, however, that three (3) days of notice shall be deemed sufficient for the production of any such Documents that are maintained or stored only in an electronic format.

- C. Plaintiff and the Receiver may serve upon parties interrogatories that require response within five (5) days after Plaintiff serves such interrogatories.
- D. Plaintiff and the Receiver may serve subpoenas upon non-parties that direct production or inspection within five (5) days of service.
- E. Service of discovery upon a party to this action, taken pursuant to this Section, shall be sufficient if made by facsimile, email, or by overnight delivery.
- F. Any expedited discovery taken pursuant to this Section is in addition to, and is not subject to, the limits on discovery set forth in the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and the Local Rules of this Court. The expedited discovery permitted by this Section does not require a meeting or conference of the parties, pursuant to Rules 26(d) & (f) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.
- G. The Parties are exempted from making initial disclosures under Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(a)(1) until further order of this Court.

XXVII. SERVICE OF THIS ORDER

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that copies of this Order as well as Plaintiff's *Ex Parte* Application For (1) A Temporary Restraining Order And Order To Show Cause Why A Preliminary Injunction Should Not Issue And (2) Order Waiving Notice Requirement and all other pleadings, Documents, and exhibits filed contemporaneously with that Application (other than the complaint and summons), may be served by any means, including facsimile, electronic mail or other electronic messaging, personal or overnight delivery, U.S. Mail or FedEx, by agents and employees of Plaintiff, by any law enforcement agency, or by private process server, upon any Defendant or any person (including any financial institution) that may have possession, custody or control of any Asset or Document of any Defendant, or that may be subject to any provision of this Order pursuant to Rule 65(d)(2) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. For purposes of this Section, service upon any branch, subsidiary, affiliate or office of any entity shall effect service upon the entire entity.

XXVIII. CORRESPONDENCE AND SERVICE ON PLAINTIFF

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, for the purpose of this Order, all correspondence and service of pleadings on Plaintiff shall be addressed to:

Elizabeth Sanger

James A. Prunty

Edwin Rodriguez

Shira D. Modell

Federal Trade Commission

600 Pennsylvania Ave., NW

Washington, DC 20580

Tel: (202) 326-2757, -2438, -3147, -3116

Fax: (202) 326-3259

Email: esanger@ftc.gov; jprunty@ftc.gov; erodriguez@ftc.gov;

smodell@ftc.gov

XXIX. PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION HEARING

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 65(b), Defendants shall appear before this Court on the 23rd day of October, 2018, at 2:00 p.m. to show cause, if there is any, why this Court should not enter a preliminary injunction, pending final ruling on the Complaint against Defendants, enjoining the violations of the law alleged in the Complaint, continuing the freeze of the Defendants' Assets, continuing the receivership, and imposing such additional relief as may be appropriate.

XXX. BRIEFS AND AFFIDAVITS CONCERNING PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that:

A. Defendants shall file with the Court and serve on Plaintiff's counsel any answering pleadings, affidavits, motions, expert reports or declarations, or legal memoranda no later than **four (4) days** prior to the order to show cause hearing scheduled pursuant to this Order. Plaintiff may file responsive or supplemental pleadings, materials, affidavits, or memoranda with the Court and serve the same on counsel for Defendants no later than **one (1) day** prior to the

order to show Cause hearing. Provided that such affidavits, pleadings, motions, expert reports, declarations, legal memoranda, or oppositions must be served by personal or overnight delivery, facsimile or email, and be received by the other party or parties no later than 5:00 p.m. Pacific Time on the appropriate dates set forth in this Section.

An evidentiary hearing on Plaintiff's request for a preliminary В. injunction is not necessary unless Defendants demonstrate that they have, and intend to introduce, evidence that raises a genuine and material factual issue. The question of whether this Court should enter a preliminary injunction shall be resolved on the pleadings, declarations, exhibits, and memoranda filed by, and oral argument of, the parties. Live testimony shall be heard only on further order of this Court. Any motion to permit such testimony shall be filed with the Court and served on counsel for the other parties at least five (5) days prior to the preliminary injunction hearing in this matter. Such motion shall set forth the name, address, and telephone number of each proposed witness, a detailed summary or affidavit revealing the substance of each proposed witness's expected testimony, and an explanation of why the taking of live testimony would be helpful to this Court. Any papers opposing a timely motion to present live testimony or to present live testimony in response to another party's timely motion to present live testimony shall be filed with this Court and served on the other parties at least three (3) days prior to the order to show cause hearing. Provided, however, that service shall be performed by personal or overnight delivery, facsimile, or email, and Documents shall be delivered so that they shall be received by the other parties no later than 5:00 p.m. Pacific Time on the appropriate dates provided in this Section.

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XXXI. DURATION OF THE ORDER

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this Order shall expire fourteen (14) days from the date of entry noted below, unless within such time, the Order is extended for an additional period pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 65(b)(2).

XXXII. RETENTION OF JURISDICTION

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this Court shall retain jurisdiction of this matter for all purposes.

SO ORDERED, this 10th day of October, 2018 @ 3:00 p.m.

5. Jame Otens

UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

Case 5:18-cv-02104-SJO-PLA Document 29-1 Filed 10/10/18 Page 1 of 29 Page ID FEDERAL TRADEGOMMISSION

FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF INDIVIDUAL DEFENDANT

Definitions and Instructions:

- 1. Complete all items. Enter "None" or "N/A" ("Not Applicable") in the first field only of any item that does not apply to you. If you cannot fully answer a question, explain why.
- "Dependents" include your spouse, live-in companion, dependent children, or any other person, whom you or your spouse (or your children's other parent) claimed or could have claimed as a dependent for tax purposes at any time during the past five years.
- 3. "Assets" and "Liabilities" include ALL assets and liabilities, located within the United States or any foreign country or territory, whether held individually or jointly and whether held by you, your spouse, or your dependents, or held by others for the benefit of you, your spouse, or your dependents.
- 4. Attach continuation pages as needed. On the financial statement, state next to the Item number that the Item is being continued. On the continuation page(s), identify the Item number(s) being continued.
- 5. Type or print legibly.
- 6. Initial each page in the space provided in the lower right comer.
- 7. Sign and date the completed financial statement on the last page.

Penalty for False Information:

Federal law provides that any person may be imprisoned for not more than five years, fined, or both, if such person:

- (1) "in any matter within the jurisdiction of the executive, legislative, or judicial branch of the Government of the United States, knowingly and willfully falsifies, conceals or covers up by any trick, scheme, or devise a material fact; makes any materially false, fictitious or fraudulent statement or representation; or makes or uses any false writing or document knowing the same to contain any materially false, fictitious or fraudulent statement or entry" (18 U.S.C. § 1001);
- (2) "in any . . . statement under penalty of perjury as permitted under section 1746 of title 28, United States Code, willfully subscribes as true any material matter which he does not believe to be true" (18 U.S.C. § 1621); or
- (3) "in any (. . . statement under penalty of perjury as permitted under section 1746 of title 28, United States Code) in any proceeding before or ancillary to any court or grand jury of the United States knowingly makes any false material declaration or makes or uses any other information . . . knowing the same to contain any false material declaration" (18 U.S.C. § 1623).

For a felony conviction under the provisions cited above, federal law provides that the fine may be not more than the greater of (i) \$250,000 for an individual or \$500,000 for a corporation, or (ii) if the felony results in pecuniary gain to any person or pecuniary loss to any person other than the defendant, the greater of twice the gross gain or twice the gross loss. 18 U.S.C. § 3571.

Case 5:18-cv-02104-SJO-PLA Document 29-1 Filed 10/10/18 Page 2 of 29 Page ID

BACKGRO	DUNDINFORMATIC	ON
Item 1. Information About You		
Full Name	Social Security No.	
Current Address of Primary Residence	Driver's License No.	State Issued
	Phone Numbers Home: () Fax: ()	Date of Birth: / / (mm/dd/yyyy) Place of Birth
Rent Own From (Date): / /	E-Mail Address	
(mm/dd/yyyy) Internet Home Page		
Previous Addresses for past five years (if required, use add	tional pages at end of form)	
Address		From: / / Until: / / (mm/dd/yyyy) (mm/dd/yyyy)
Address		From; / / Until: / /
		Rent Own
Address		From: / / Until: / /
		□Rent □Own
Identify any other name(s) and/or social security number(s) you have were used:	e used, and the time period(s)	during which they
Item 2. Information About Your Spouse or Live-In C	Companion	
Spouse/Companion's Name	Social Security No.	Date of Birth / / (mm/dd/yyyy)
Address (if different from yours)	Phone Number	Place of Birth
	Rent Own	From (Date): / / (mm/dd/yyyy)
Identify any other name(s) and/or social security number(s) you have	used, and the time period(s)	
Employer's Name and Address	Job Title	
	Years in Present Job	Annual Gross Salary/Wages \$
Item 3. Information About Your Previous Spouse		
Name and Address		Social Security No.
		Date of Birth
		/ / (mm/dd/yyyy)
Item 4. Contact Information (name and address of closest	living relative other than your s	spouse)
Name and Address		Phone Number ()

Initials:

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Item 5. Information About Dependents (whet	ther or not they reside w	ith you)						
Name and Address	Social Secu	ırity No.	Date of Birth					
			/ / (mm/dd/yyyy)					
	Relationship	p	V					
Name and Address	Social Secu	rity No.	Date of Birth					
		,	/ /					
	Relationship	0	(mm/dd/yyyy)					
Name and Address			Date of Birth					
Name and Address	Social Secu	rity No.	1 1					
	Relationship	2	(mm/dd/yyyy)					
	T Cold to Find							
Name and Address	Social Secu	rity No	Date of Birth					
	Occiai Secu	inty No.	/ / (mm/dd/yyyy)					
	Relationship)	,					
Item 6. Employment Information/Employment Provide the following information for this year-to-date and for e- officer, member, partner, employee (including self-employment period. "Income" includes, but is not limited to, any salary, corr royalties, and benefits for which you did not pay (e.g., health in on your behalf.	ach of the previous five), agent, owner, shareh missions, distributions,	older, contractor, particle draws, consulting fees,	pant or consultant at any time d loans, loan payments, dividend	luring that is,				
Company Name and Address	Dates E	mployed	Income Received: Y-T-D & 5	Prior Yrs.				
			Year Incom	e				
	From (Month/Year)	To (Month/Year)						
Ownership Interest? ☐ Yes ☐ No	/	/	20 \$					
Positions Held	From (Month/Year)	To (Month/Year)	s					
	/	1	\$					
	1	1	\$					
	1	1	\$					
Company Name and Address	Dates E	mployed	Income Received: Y-T-D & 5	Prior Yrs.				
			Year Incom	e				
	From (Month/Year)	To (Month/Year)						
Ownership Interest? ☐ Yes ☐ No		· ·	20 \$					
Positions Held	From (Month/Year)	To (Month/Year)	s					
, controls	/	/	\$					
	1	1	\$					
	1	1	\$					
Company Name and Address	Dates E	mployed	Income Received: Y-T-D & 5	Prior Yrs.				
			Year Incom	e				
	From (Month/Year)	To (Month/Year)						
	/	/	20 \$					
Ownership Interest? Yes No			\$					
Positions Held	From (Month/Year)	To (Month/Year)	\$					
	1	1	\$					
	/	1	\$					
A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR	/	/	\$					

Initials:	
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Caption of Proceeding	Court or Agency and Location	Case No.	Nature of Proceeding	Relief Requested	Status o Dispositio
m 8. Safe Deposit Boxe all safe deposit boxes, located your spouse, or any of your de	s within the United States or in any foreig pendents, or held by others for the ben	n country or terri efit of you, your:	tory, whether held ind spouse, or any of you	ividually or jointly and whi dependents.	ether held by
Name of Owner(s)	Name & Address of Depos	sitory Institution	Box No	o. Cont	ents

Initials:

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NCIALII	

REMINDER: When an item asks for information regarding your "assets" and "liabilities" include ALL assets and liabilities, located within the United States or in any foreign country or territory, or institution, whether held individually or jointly, and whether held by you, your spouse, or any of your dependents, or held by others for the benefit of you, your spouse, or any of your dependents. In addition, provide all documents requested in Item 24 with your completed Financial Statement.

ASSETS

		S																											

List cash on hand (as opposed to cash in bank accounts or other financial accounts) and all bank accounts, money market accounts, or other financial

accounts, including but not limited to c limited to cash in the form of currency,	hecking accounts, savings account uncashed checks, and money or	nts, and certificates of ders	deposit. Ti	ne term "ca	ish on hand'	includes but is not
a. Amount of Cash on Hand \$		Form of Cash on Han	ıd			
b. Name on Account	Name & Address of Finan	cial Institution		Account	No.	Current Balance
						\$
						\$
						\$
						\$
						\$
Item 10. Publicly Traded Sec List all publicly traded securities, include but not limited to treasury bills and treasury	fing but not limited to, stocks, stoc					nent securities (including
Owner of Security		Issuer		Type of	Security	No. of Units Owned
Broker House, Address		Broker Account I	No.	1		
		Current Fair Mar	ket Value		Loan(s) Ag	gainst Security
Owner of Security		Issuer		Type of S	Security	No. of Units Owned
Broker House, Address		Broker Account I	No.			
		Current Fair Mar	ket Value		Loan(s) Ag	gainst Security
Owner of Security		Issuer		Type of S	Security	No. of Units Owned
Broker House, Address		Broker Account I	No.			
		Current Fair Mar	ket Value		Loan(s) Ag	gainst Security

Initia	ls:	

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Item 11 Non-Public Business an List all non-public business and financial inte flability corporation ("LLC"), general or limited corporation, and oil or mineral lease.	rests, including but	not limited to						
Entity's Name & Address		usiness or Fi		Ov (e.g., sel	ner f, spous	Owners e) %		ficer, Director, Member Partner, Exact Title
Item 12. Amounts Owed to You,	four Spouse,	or Your De	ependen	ts				
Debtor's Name & Address	Current Am	fonth/Year)	\$ Payment	Amount O			ettlement,	ne result of a final court provide court name
Debtor's Telephone	\$ Debtor's Re	elationship to	\$ You					
Bostoi o Totophono	Doblors ite	nation strip to						
Debtor's Name & Address		bligation //onth/Year)	Original \$	Amount C			ettlement,	re result of a final court provide court name
	Current Am \$		\$	t Schedule				
Debtor's Telephone	Debtor's Re	elationship to	You					
Item 13. Life Insurance Policies List all life insurance policies (including endor	vment policies) wit	h any cash si	urrender va	ilue.				
Insurance Company's Name, Address, & Tele	ephone No.	Beneficiar	у			Policy No.		Face Value
		Insured				Loans Again	nst Policy	Surrender Value \$
Insurance Company's Name, Address, & Tele	ephone No.	Beneficiar	У			Policy No.		Face Value \$
		Insured				Loans Again	nst Policy	Surrender Value \$
Item 14. Deferred Income Arrange List all deferred income arrangements, include other retirement accounts, and college saving	ing but not limited		nnuities, p	ensions pla	ins, prof	it-sharing plan	ns, 401(k) p	lans, IRAs, Keoghs,
Trustee or Administrator's Name, Address &	//////////////////////////////////////		Name on	Account			Account N	0.
			Date Esta / / (mm/dd/y		Туре	of Plan		der Value before and Penalties
Trustee or Administrator's Name, Address &	Telephone No.		Name on	Account			Account N	0.
			Date Esta	ablished	Туре	of Plan		der Value before and Penalties

Initials:	
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Туре				1	Amount Expected	Date E	xpected (mm/dd/yyyy)
				\$		1	1
				\$		1	1
				\$		1	1
Item 16. Ve	hicles						
		les, boats, airplanes, and other vehicl	es.				
Vehicle Type	Year	Registered Owner's Name	Purchase Price \$		Original Loan Amou	\$	urrent Balance
Make		Registration State & No.	Account/Loan No.		Current Value \$	S	onthly Payment
Model		Address of Vehicle's Location	Lender's Name and Ad	dress			
Vehicle Type	Year	Registered Owner's Name	Purchase Price		Original Loan Amou	nt Cu	urrent Balance
Make		Registration State & No.	Account/Loan No.		Current Value \$		onthly Payment
Model		Address of Véhicle's Location	Lender's Name and Ad	dress			
Vehicle Type	Year	Registered Owner's Name	Purchase Price	Orig \$	inal Loan Amount	Cur \$	rent Balance
Make		Registration State & No.	Account/Loan No.	Curr \$	ent Value	Moi \$	nthly Payment
Model		Address of Vehicle's Location	Lender's Name and Ad	dress			
Vehicle Type	Year	Registered Owner's Name	Purchase Price	Origi \$	inal Loan Amount	Cur \$	rent Balance
Make		Registration State & No.	Account/Loan No.	-	ent Value	-	nthly Payment
Model		Address of Vehicle's Location	Lender's Name and Ad	dress			
Item 17. Ot List all other pe limited to coins.	sonal property	al Property y not listed in items 9-16 by category, ork, gernstones, jewelry, bullion, other	whether held for personal collectibles, copyrights,	at use, inve patents, an	stment or any other r	eason,	including but not
Property Ca (e.g., artwork,		Name of Owner	Property Loca	tion	Acquisition	n Cost	Current Value
					\$		\$
					\$		\$

Initials:	
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Case 5:18-cv-02104-SJO-PLA Document 29-1 Filed 10/10/18 Page 8 of 29 Page ID Item 18. Real Property List all real property interests (including any land contract) Property's Location Type of Property Name(s) on Title or Contract and Ownership Percentages Acquisition Date (mm/dd/yyyy) Purchase Price Current Value Basis of Valuation Lender's Name and Address Loan or Account No. Current Balance On First Mortgage or Contract Monthly Payment Other Mortgage Loan(s) (describe) Monthly Payment Rental Unit Monthly Rent Received Current Balance Property's Location Type of Property Name(s) on Title or Contract and Ownership Percentages Current Value Basis of Valuation Purchase Price Acquisition Date (mm/dd/yyyy) \$ \$ Current Balance On First Mortgage or Lender's Name and Address Loan or Account No. Contract \$ Monthly Payment Other Mortgage Loan(s) (describe) Monthly Payment Rental Unit \$ Monthly Rent Received Current Balance \$ LIABILITIES Item 19. Credit Cards List each credit card account held by you, your spouse, or your dependents, and any other credit cards that you, your spouse, or your dependents use. whether issued by a United States or foreign financial institution. Name of Credit Card (e.g., Visa, Current Balance Account No. Name(s) on Account MasterCard, Department Store) \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ Item 20. Taxes Payable List all taxes, such as income taxes or real estate taxes, owed by you, your spouse, or your dependents. Year Incurred Type of Tax Amount Owed \$ \$ \$

Initials:	

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Lender/Creditor's Name, Address, and Telephone No.			Nature of Debt (if the result of a court judgment or settlement, provide court name and docket number)				
		Lender	/Creditor's F	Relationship to You			
Date Liability Was Incurred	Original /	Amount Owed		Current Amount Owed	j Pa	yment Schedule	
mm/dd/yyyy) .ender/Creditor's Name, Address	, and Telephor	ne No. Nature number		he result of a court judgr	ment or settleme	nt, provide court name and doc	
		Lenden	/Creditor's F	Relationship to You			
Pate Liability Was Incurred / / mm/dd/yyyy)	e Original Amount			Current Amount Owed	d Pa	lyment Schedule	
		OTHER F	INANCIA	AL INFORMATIO	N		
efainers being held on your beha ependents, for any person or en Trustee or Escrow Agent's Name	tity.	Date Establish (mm/dd/yyyy	red Gran	<u> </u>	Т	Present Market Value of Asse	
		1 1				\$	
	***	1 1				\$	
	***	<i>I</i> 1				\$	
	s unknown, de	scribe the asset a	and state its	cost. If you know it.			
If the market value of any asset i							
em 23. Transfers of Ass ist each person or entity to whom on, gift, sale, or other transfer (e	sets n you have trai	y and necessary	ggregate, m living and b	ore than \$5,000 in fund- usiness expenses paid	s or other assets to unrelated third	during the previous five years to parties). For each such person	
em 23. Transfers of Ass ist each person or entity to whom on, gift, sale, or other transfer (entity, state the total amount trans	sets i you have trai exclude ordinar sferred during t	y and necessary	living and b	Aggregate Value*	to unrelated thire Transfer Date (mm/dd/yyyy)	Type of Transfer	
em 23. Transfers of Ass ist each person or entity to whom ian, gift, sale, or other transfer (entity, state the total amount trans	sets i you have trai exclude ordinar sferred during t	y and necessary hat period	living and b	usiness expenses paid	to unrelated third	Type of Transfer	
tem 23. Transfers of Assist each person or entity to whom on, gift, sale, or other transfer (entity, state the total amount transfer).	sets i you have trai exclude ordinar sferred during t	y and necessary hat period	living and b	Aggregate Value*	to unrelated thire Transfer Date (mm/dd/yyyy)	Type of Transfer	
If the market value of any asset in term 23. Transfers of Assust each person or entity to when oan, gift, sale, or other transfer (entity, state the total amount transferee's Name, Address, & Firansferee's Name, & Firan	sets i you have trai exclude ordinar sferred during t	y and necessary hat period	living and b	Aggregate Value*	to unrelated thire Transfer Date (mm/dd/yyyy)	Type of Transfer	

		, DOC	ument 29-1 Filed 10/10/18 Page 10 of 29 Pa	Ac in			
	Document Requests es of the following documents with your of	ompleted	#:2973 Financial Statement				
	Federal tax returns filed during the	e last thr	ree years by or on behalf of you, your spouse, or your dependent	ts.			
	All applications for bank loans or other extensions of credit (other than credit cards) that you, your spouse, or your dependents have submitted within the last two years, including by obtaining copies from lenders if necessary.						
Item 9		For each bank account listed in Item 9, all account statements for the past 3 years.					
			provide (including by causing to be generated from accounting r	records) the			
Item 11		eturn, and	nual income statement, the most recent year-to-date income stat				
Item 17	All appraisals that have been prepared for any property listed in Item 17, including appraisals done for insurance purposes. You may exclude any category of property where the total appraised value of all property in that category is less than \$2,000.						
Item 18	All appraisals that have been prepared for real property listed in Item 18.						
Item 21	Documentation for all debts listed						
Item 22	All executed documents for any t	rust or es	scrow listed in Item 22. Also provide any appraisals, including insects held by any such trust or in any such escrow.	surance			
			Y FINANCIAL SCHEDULES				
ltem 25. C	Combined Balance Sheet for Y	ou, You	r Spouse, and Your Dependents				
Assets			Liabilities				
Cash on Han	d (Item 9)	\$	Loans Against Publicly Traded Securities (Item 10)	\$			
Funds Held in	n Financial Institutions (item 9)	\$	Vehicles - Liens (Item 16)	\$			
U.S. Government Securities (Item 10)		\$	Real Property – Encumbrances (Item 18)	\$			
Publicly Trad	ed Securities (Item 10)	\$	Credit Cards (Item 19)	\$			
Non-Public B	usiness and Financial Interests (Item 11)	\$	\$ Taxes Payable (Item 20)				
Amounts Ow	ed to You (Item 12)	\$	\$ Amounts Owed by You (Item 21)				
Life Insuranc	e Policies (Item 13)	\$	Other Liabilities (Itemize)				
Deferred Inco	ome Arrangements (Item 14)	\$		\$			
Vehicles (Iter	n 16)	\$		\$			
Other Person	nal Property (Item 17)	\$		\$			
Real Property	y (Item 18)	\$		\$			
Other Assets	s (Itemize)			\$			
		\$		\$			
		\$		\$			
		\$		\$			
	Total Assets	S	Total Liabilities	\$			
Provide the c include credit	urrent monthly income and expenses for card expenditures in the appropriate cat	you, your	d Expenses for You, Your Spouse, and Your Depender spouse, and your dependents. Do not include credit card payments sep				
Salary - After	te source of each item)		Expenses Mortgage or Rental Payments for Residence(s)				
Source:		\$	manage of Home to Applicate to Hoodentoo(c)	\$			
	issions, and Royalties	\$	Property Taxes for Residence(s)	s			
Source:		Ψ		ų.			
nterest Source:		\$	Rental Property Expenses, Including Mortgage Payments, Taxes, and Insurance	\$			
	d Capital Gains		Car or Other Vehicle Lease or Loan Payments				
Source:		\$		\$			
Gross Rental	Income	¢	Food Expenses	\$			
Source:		\$		9			
Source:	Sole Proprietorships	\$	Clothing Expenses	\$			
Distributions i	from Partnerships, S-Corporations,	\$	Utilities	\$			

Initials:	

Source:

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	income ai	nd Expenses for You, Your Spouse, and Your	Dependents (cont.)	
Distributions from Trusts and Estates Source:	\$	Medical Expenses, Including Insurance	\$	
Distributions from Deferred Income Arrangemen	ts	Other Insurance Premiums		
Source:	\$		\$	
Social Security Payments	\$	Other Transportation Expenses	\$	
Alimony/Child Support Received Gambling Income		Other Expenses (Itemize)		
Other Income (Itemize)	\$		\$	
Other Income (Itemize)	\$		\$ \$	
	\$		\$	
	\$		s	
Total Inco		Total Expenses	\$	
		ATTACHMENTS		
Item 27. Documents Attached to thi List all documents that are being submitted with		Statement talement. For any item 24 documents that are not attached.	explain why.	
Item No. Document Relates To		Description of Document		
			~~~	
am submitting this financial st	atement wi	th the understanding that it may affect action by	the Federal Trade	
		th the understanding that it may affect action by est efforts to obtain the information requested in t		
Commission or a federal court. I have responses I have provided to the items	used my be above are	est efforts to obtain the information requested in terms true and contain all the requested facts and information.	his statement. The mation of which I have	
Commission or a federal court. I have responses I have provided to the items notice or knowledge. I have provided a	used my be above are all requested	est efforts to obtain the information requested in t true and contain all the requested facts and info d documents in my custody, possession, or cont	his statement. The mation of which I have ol. I know of the	
Commission or a federal court. I have esponses I have provided to the items notice or knowledge. I have provided a penalties for false statements under 18	used my be above are all requested U.S.C. § 1	est efforts to obtain the information requested in the true and contain all the requested facts and information documents in my custody, possession, or control 18 U.S.C. § 1621, and 18 U.S.C. § 1623 (fire	his statement. The mation of which I have ol. I know of the ve years imprisonment	
Commission or a federal court. I have responses I have provided to the items notice or knowledge. I have provided a penalties for false statements under 18	used my be above are all requested U.S.C. § 1	est efforts to obtain the information requested in t true and contain all the requested facts and info d documents in my custody, possession, or cont	his statement. The mation of which I have ol. I know of the ve years imprisonment	
Commission or a federal court. I have esponses I have provided to the items notice or knowledge. I have provided a penalties for false statements under 18	used my be above are all requested U.S.C. § 1	est efforts to obtain the information requested in the true and contain all the requested facts and information documents in my custody, possession, or control 18 U.S.C. § 1621, and 18 U.S.C. § 1623 (fire	his statement. The mation of which I have ol. I know of the ve years imprisonment	
Commission or a federal court. I have responses I have provided to the items notice or knowledge. I have provided a penalties for false statements under 18 and/or fines). I certify under penalty of	used my be above are all requested U.S.C. § 1	est efforts to obtain the information requested in the true and contain all the requested facts and information documents in my custody, possession, or control 18 U.S.C. § 1621, and 18 U.S.C. § 1623 (fire	his statement. The mation of which I have ol. I know of the ve years imprisonment	
Commission or a federal court. I have responses I have provided to the items notice or knowledge. I have provided a penalties for false statements under 18	used my be above are all requested U.S.C. § 1 perjury und	est efforts to obtain the information requested in the true and contain all the requested facts and information documents in my custody, possession, or control 18 U.S.C. § 1621, and 18 U.S.C. § 1623 (fire	his statement. The mation of which I have rol. I know of the ve years imprisonment	

### FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

### FINANCIAL STATEMENT OF CORPORATE DEFENDANT

### Instructions:

- 1. Complete all items. Enter "None" or "N/A" ("Not Applicable") where appropriate. If you cannot fully answer a question, explain why.
- 2. The font size within each field will adjust automatically as you type to accommodate longer responses.
- 3. In completing this financial statement, "the corporation" refers not only to this corporation but also to each of its predecessors that are not named defendants in this action.
- 4. When an Item asks for information about assets or liabilities "held by the corporation," include <u>ALL</u> such assets and liabilities, located within the United States or elsewhere, held by the corporation or held by others for the benefit of the corporation.
- 5. Attach continuation pages as needed. On the financial statement, state next to the Item number that the Item is being continued. On the continuation page(s), identify the Item number being continued.
- 6. Type or print legibly.
- 7. An officer of the corporation must sign and date the completed financial statement on the last page and initial each page in the space provided in the lower right corner.

#### Penalty for False Information:

Federal law provides that any person may be imprisoned for not more than five years, fined, or both, if such person:

- (1) "in any matter within the jurisdiction of any department or agency of the United States knowingly and willfully falsifies, conceals or covers up by any trick, scheme, or device a material fact, or makes any false, fictitious or fraudulent statements or representations, or makes or uses any false writing or document knowing the same to contain any false, fictitious or fraudulent statement or entry" (18 U.S.C. § 1001);
- (2) "in any . . . statement under penalty of perjury as permitted under section 1746 of title 28, United States Code, willfully subscribes as true any material matter which he does not believe to be true" (18 U.S.C. § 1621); or
- (3) "in any (... statement under penalty of perjury as permitted under section 1746 of title 28, United States Code) in any proceeding before or ancillary to any court or grand jury of the United States knowingly makes any false material declaration or makes or uses any other information ... knowing the same to contain any false material declaration." (18 U.S.C. § 1623)

For a felony conviction under the provisions cited above, federal law provides that the fine may be not more than the greater of (i) \$250,000 for an individual or \$500,000 for a corporation, or (ii) if the felony results in pecuniary gain to any person or pecuniary loss to any person other than the defendant, the greater of twice the gross gain or twice the gross loss. 18 U.S.C. § 3571.

### **BACKGROUND INFORMATION**

Item 1.	General Information		
Corporation's	Full Name		
			From (Date)
Telephone No.		Fax No	
E-Mail Addres	SS	Internet Home Page	
All other curre	nt addresses & previous add	dresses for past five years, inc	cluding post office boxes and mail drops:
Address			From/Until
Address			From/Until
Address			From/Until
All predecesso	r companies for past five ye	ears:	
Name & Addre	ess		From/Until
Name & Addre	ess		From/Until
Name & Addre	ess		From/Until
Item 2.	Legal Information		
Federal Taxpay	ver ID No.	State & Date	of Incorporation
State Tax ID N	0.	StateP	rofit or Not For Profit
Corporation's I	Present Status: Active	Inactive	Dissolved
If Dissolved: I	Date dissolved	By Whon	1
Reasons			
			s Activities
Item 3.	Registered Agent		
Name of Regist	tered Agent		

Page 2

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Principal Stockholders

Item 4.

List all persons and entities that own at least 5% of the corporation's stock.		
Name & Address		% Owned
Item 5. Board Members		
List all members of the corporation's Board of Directors.		
Name & Address	% Owned	Term (From/Until)
		-
Item 6. Officers		
List all of the corporation's officers, including <i>de facto</i> officers (individuals with swhose titles do not reflect the nature of their positions).	ignificant mana	gement responsibility
Name & Address		% Owned
	,	

Page 3 Initials _____

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Item 7. Businesses	Related to the Corporation		
List all corporations, partne	rships, and other business entities in	which this corporation has a	n ownership interest.
	Name & Address	Busine	ess Activities % Owned
	sses, if any, has ever transacted busin		
Item 8. Businesses	Related to Individuals		
	rships, and other business entities in the individuals listed in Items 4 - 6 above.		
Individual's Name	Business Name & Address	ess Busin	ness Activities % Owned
	ses, if any, have ever transacted busi		
Item 9. Related Inc	lividuals		·
years and current fiscal year	rith whom the corporation has had an to-date. A "related individual" is a s, and officers (i.e., the individuals li	spouse, sibling, parent, or ch	
<u>N</u>	ame and Address	Relationship	Business Activities
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		

Page 4

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Name	Firm Name	Address	CPA/PA?
	ntion's Recordkeeping  n the corporation with responsibility	for keening the corporation's fi	nancial books and record
ast three years.	n the corporation with responsibility	for keeping the corporation's n	maneral books and record
	Name, Address, & Telephone Nu	mher	Position(s) Held
	ivane, Address, & Telephone No	<u>IIIIOCI</u>	1 OSITION(S) TICIO
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
n 12. Attorne			
	ys		
all attorneys retained	ys I by the corporation during the last the	nree years.	
all attorneys retained	ys I by the corporation during the last the	nree years.	

Page 5

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### <u>Item 13.</u> Pending Lawsuits Filed by the Corporation

List all pending lawsuits that have been filed by the corporation in court or before an administrative agency. (List lawsuits that resulted in final judgments or settlements in favor of the corporation in Item 25).

Opposing Party's Nan	ne & Address		
Court's Name & Addr	ress		
		Nature of Lawsuit	
	Status		
		Nature of Lawsuit	
	Status		
		Nature of Lawsuit	
		Nature of Lawsuit	
Court's Name & Addr			
Docket No.		Nature of Lawsuit	
		Nature of Lawsuit	

Page 6 Initials_____

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### Item 14. Current Lawsuits Filed Against the Corporation

List all pending lawsuits that have been filed against the corporation in court or before an administrative agency. (List lawsuits that resulted in final judgments, settlements, or orders in Items 26 - 27). Opposing Party's Name & Address Court's Name & Address Docket No. Relief Requested Nature of Lawsuit _____ Status Opposing Party's Name & Address Court's Name & Address Docket No. Relief Requested Nature of Lawsuit Status Opposing Party's Name & Address Court's Name & Address Docket No._____ Relief Requested_____ Nature of Lawsuit_____ Status Opposing Party's Name & Address Court's Name & Address Docket No. Relief Requested Nature of Lawsuit_____ Status Opposing Party's Name & Address Court's Name & Address Docket No. ____ Relief Requested ____ Nature of Lawsuit ____ Status Opposing Party's Name & Address Court's Name & Address Docket No. Relief Requested Nature of Lawsuit

Page 7 Initials

Status

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Item 15.	Bankrupt	cy Informat	ion				
List all state in	solvency an	d federal ban	kruptcy proc	ceedings involv	ving the corpora	tion.	
Commenceme	nt Date		Termina	ation Date		Docket No	
If State Court:	Court & Co	unty		If Fed	deral Court: Dis	trict	
Disposition							
		nfe Deposit E		1.0.	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		
					where, held by nts of each box.	the corporation, or held b	y others for th
Owner's Name	e <u>N</u>	ame & Addre	ess of Deposi	tory Institution	1		Box No.
							_
			FINAN	ICIAL INFO	RMATION		
	ets and liab	ilities, locate	r informatio	n about assets	s or liabilities "	held by the corporation held by the corporation	
Item 17.	Tax Retu	rns					
List all federal	and state co	rporate tax re	eturns filed fo	or the last three	e complete fisca	al years. Attach copies of	all returns.
Federal/ State/Both	Tax Year	Tax Due Federal	Tax Paid Federal	Tax Due State	Tax Paid State	Preparer's Na	<u>me</u>
		\$	\$	\$	\$		
		\$	\$	\$	\$		

Item 18. Financial Statement	Item 18.	Financial	Statements
------------------------------	----------	-----------	------------

List all financial sta	tatements that were prepared for the corporation's last three	e complete fiscal years and for the curren
fiscal year-to-date.	. Attach copies of all statements, providing audited statem	nents if available.

	eet Profit & Loss Stat				
em 19. Financia	al Summary				
or each of the last three ovided a profit and loss formation.	statement in accordance	ce with Item 18 abov	e, provide the fo	ollowing summar	y financial
	Current Year-to-Date			ars Ago	3 Years Ago
Gross Revenue	\$				
Expenses	\$	\$	\$	\$_	
Net Profit After Taxes	\$	\$	\$	\$_	
Payables	\$	_			
Receivables	\$				
st cash and all bank and rtificates of deposit, help ash on Hand \$	ld by the corporation.	nts, including but not The term "cash" inclu	udes currency ar	nd uncashed chec	ks.
Name & Address of F	inancial Institution	Signator(s) on	Account	Account No.	Current Balance
					\$\$
					\$

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## **Item 21.** Government Obligations and Publicly Traded Securities

List all U.S. Government obligations, including but not limited to, savings bonds, treasury bills, or treasury notes, held by the corporation. Also list all publicly traded securities, including but not limited to, stocks, stock options, registered and bearer bonds, state and municipal bonds, and mutual funds, held by the corporation.

Issuer	Type of Security/0	Obligation
No. of Units Owned	Current Fair Market Value \$	Maturity Date
Issuer	Type of Security/0	Obligation
No. of Units Owned	Current Fair Market Value \$	Maturity Date
Item 22. Real Estate		
List all real estate, including lease	sholds in excess of five years, held	d by the corporation.
Type of Property	Property	's Location
Name(s) on Title and Ownership	Percentages	
Current Value \$	Loan or Account No.	
Lender's Name and Address		
Current Balance On First Mortga	ge \$ Monthly I	Payment \$
Other Loan(s) (describe)		Current Balance \$
Monthly Payment \$	Rental Unit?	Monthly Rent Received \$
Type of Property	Property	's Location
Name(s) on Title and Ownership	Percentages	
Current Value \$	Loan or Account No	
Lender's Name and Address		
Current Balance On First Mortgag	ge \$ Monthly F	Payment \$
Other Loan(s) (describe)		Current Balance \$
Monthly Payment \$	Rental Unit?	Monthly Rent Received \$

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### Item 23. Other Assets

List all other property, by category, with an estimated value of \$2,500 or more, held by the corporation, including but not limited to, inventory, machinery, equipment, furniture, vehicles, customer lists, computer software, patents, and other intellectual property.

Property Category	Property Location	Acquisition Cost	Current Value
		\$	\$
		\$	\$
		\$	\$
		\$	\$
		\$	\$
		\$	\$
		\$	\$
		\$	\$
		\$	\$

### Item 24. Trusts and Escrows

List all persons and other entities holding funds or other assets that are in escrow or in trust for the corporation.

Trustee or Escrow Agent's  Name & Address	Description and Location of Assets	Present Market Value of Assets
		\$\$
		\$
		\$\$
		\$\$
		\$
		\$
		\$

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## **Item 25.** Monetary Judgments and Settlements Owed To the Corporation

List all monetary judgments and settleme	ints, recorded and unrecorded, owed to the	corporation.
Opposing Party's Name & Address		
Court's Name & Address		Docket No
Nature of Lawsuit	Date of Judgment	Amount \$
Opposing Party's Name & Address		
Court's Name & Address		Docket No
Nature of Lawsuit	Date of Judgment	Amount \$
Item 26. Monetary Judgments a	nd Settlements Owed By the Corporation	on
List all monetary judgments and settleme	nts, recorded and unrecorded, owed by the	e corporation.
Opposing Party's Name & Address		
Court's Name & Address	~~~	Docket No.
Nature of Lawsuit	Date	Amount \$
Opposing Party's Name & Address		
Court's Name & Address		Docket No
Nature of Lawsuit	Date of Judgment	Amount \$
Opposing Party's Name & Address		
Court's Name & Address		Docket No
Nature of Lawsuit	Date of Judgment	Amount \$
Opposing Party's Name & Address		
	Date of Judgment	
Opposing Party's Name & Address		
Nature of Lawsuit		Amount \$

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dovernment Ord	iers and Settleme	nts		
List all existing orders and settlem	ents between the c	corporation and	any federal or state	government entities.
Name of Agency			Contact Person	
Address			Te	elephone No.
Agreement Date	Nature of Agreen	nent		
Item 28. Credit Cards				
List all of the corporation's credit	cards and store cha	arge accounts ar	nd the individuals au	athorized to use them.
Name of Credit Card of	r Store	Name	es of Authorized Use	ers and Positions Held
(4	F			
Item 29. Compensation of			1 1 7	
List all compensation and other be independent contractors, and constitutions are consulting fees, bonuses, dividend out are not limited to, loans, loan productions, or paid to others on the	ultants (other than to-date. "Comper s, distributions, roy payments, rent, car	those individual nsation" include yalties, pensions	Is listed in Items 5 a es, but is not limited s, and profit sharing	nd 6 above), for the two previous to, salaries, commissions, plans. "Other benefits" include,
Name/Position	Current Fiscal Year-to-Date	1 Year Ago	2 Years Ago	Compensation or Type of Benefits
	\$\$	\$	\$	
	\$	\$	\$	
	\$	\$	\$	
	\$	\$	\$	

Page 13 Initials _____

### <u>Item 30.</u> Compensation of Board Members and Officers

List all compensation and other benefits received from the corporation by each person listed in Items 5 and 6, for the current fiscal year-to-date and the two previous fiscal years. "Compensation" includes, but is not limited to, salaries, commissions, consulting fees, dividends, distributions, royalties, pensions, and profit sharing plans. "Other benefits" include, but are not limited to, loans, loan payments, rent, car payments, and insurance premiums, whether paid directly to the individuals, or paid to others on their behalf.

Name/Position	Current Fis Year-to-D		Ago 2 Years Ago	Compensation or Type of Benefits
	\$\$	\$\$	\$	
	\$\$	\$	\$	
	\$\$	\$	<u> </u>	·
	<u> </u>	\$	\$	
	\$\$	\$	\$	
	\$\$	\$	\$	
	\$\$	\$	\$	•
	\$\$	\$	\$	

### Item 31. Transfers of Assets Including Cash and Property

List all transfers of assets over \$2,500 made by the corporation, other than in the ordinary course of business, during the previous three years, by loan, gift, sale, or other transfer.

Transferee's Name, Address, & Relationship	Property Transferred	Aggregate Value	Transfer Date	Type of Transfer (e.g., Loan, Gift)
		\$		
		\$	-	
		\$		
		\$		
		\$		

Initials

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Documents Attached to the Financial Statement

<u>Item 32.</u>

List all documents that	are being submitted with the financial statement.
Item No. Document Relates To	Description of Document
Commission or a federate responses I have providuation or knowledge. I penalties for false states	this financial statement with the understanding that it may affect action by the Federal Trade all court. I have used my best efforts to obtain the information requested in this statement. The ed to the items above are true and contain all the requested facts and information of which I have provided all requested documents in my custody, possession, or control. I know of the ments under 18 U.S.C. § 1001, 18 U.S.C. § 1621, and 18 U.S.C. § 1623 (five years imprisonment under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States that the foregoing is true and correct under the laws of the United States that the foregoing is true and correct the states of the United States that the foregoing is true and correct the states of the United States that the foregoing is true and correct the states of the United States that the foregoing is true and correct the states of the United States that the foregoing is true and correct the states of the United States that the foregoing is true and correct the states of the United States that the foregoing is true and correct the states of the United States that the foregoing is true and correct the states of the United States that the foregoing is true and correct the states of the United States that the foregoing is true and correct the states of the United States that the foregoing is true and correct the states of the United States that the states of the Unite
Executed on:	
Date)	Signature
	Corporate Position

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Form 4506

(July 2017)

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

## **Request for Copy of Tax Return**

▶ Do not sign this form unless all applicable lines have been completed.

▶ Request may be rejected if the form is incomplete or illegible.

For more information about Form 4506, visit www.irs.gov/form4506.

Tip. You may be able to get your tax return or return information from other sources. If you had your tax return completed by a paid preparer, they should be able to provide you a copy of the return. The IRS can provide a Tax Return Transcript for many returns free of charge. The transcript provides most of the line entries from the original tax return and usually contains the information that a third party (such as a mortgage company)

OMB No. 1545-0429

Form 4506 (Rev. 7-2017)

tools.	Please visit us at IRS.gov and click on "Get a Tax Transcript" or call 1-800	-908-9946.	
1a	Name shown on tax return. If a joint return, enter the name shown first.		number on tax return, identification number, or tion number (see instructions)
2a	If a joint return, enter spouse's name shown on tax return.		rity number or individual ion number if joint tax return
3	Current name, address (including apt., room, or suite no.), city, state, and ZIF	code (see instructions)	
4	Previous address shown on the last return filed if different from line 3 (see ins	structions)	
5	If the tax return is to be mailed to a third party (such as a mortgage company	), enter the third party's name, add	lress, and telephone number.
have f 5, the	on: If the tax return is being malled to a third party, ensure that you have filler filled in these lines. Completing these steps helps to protect your privacy. On IRS has no control over what the third party does with the information. If you nation, you can specify this limitation in your written agreement with the third	ce the IRS discloses your tax retur would like to limit the third party's	n to the third party listed on line
6	Tax return requested. Form 1040, 1120, 941, etc. and all attachmes schedules, or amended returns. Copies of Forms 1040, 1040A, and 104 destroyed by law. Other returns may be available for a longer period of type of return, you must complete another Form 4506. ▶	IOEZ are generally available for 7	years from filing before they are
	Note: If the copies must be certified for court or administrative proceedings	s, check here	
7	Year or period requested. Enter the ending date of the year or period, using eight years or periods, you must attach another Form 4506.	ng the mm/dd/yyyy format. If you a	are requesting more than
8	Fee. There is a \$50 fee for each return requested. Full payment must be be rejected. Make your check or money order payable to "United Stator EIN and "Form 4506 request" on your check or money order.		1
а	Cost for each return		\$ 50.00
b	Number of returns requested on line 7		
С	Table at Market Co. Caller Co.		. \$
9	If we cannot find the tax return, we will refund the fee. If the refund should	go to the third party listed on line 5	, check here
Cautic	on: Do not sign this form unless all applicable lines have been completed.		
reques manag execut	ure of taxpayer(s). I declare that I am either the taxpayer whose name is shown of ted. If the request applies to a joint return, at least one spouse must sign. If signed ing member, guardian, tax matters partner, executor, receiver, administrator, trust e Form 4506 on behalf of the taxpayer. Note: This form must be received by IRS of gnatory attests that he/she has read the attestation clause and of	d by a corporate officer, 1 percent or tee, or party other than the taxpayer, within 120 days of the signature date	more shareholder, partner, I certify that I have the authority to
-	clares that he/she has the authority to sign the Form 4506. See	instructions.	one number of taxpayer on line or 2a
Sign Here		Date	
	Title (if line 1a above is a corporation, partnership, estate, or trust)		
	Snouse's signature	Date	

Cat. No. 41721E

For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see page 2.

Form 4506 (Rev. 7-2017)

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise noted.

#### **Future Developments**

For the latest information about Form 4506 and its instructions, go to www.irs.gov/form4506. Intormation about any recent developments affecting Form 4506, Form 4506-T and Form 4506T-EZ will be posted on that page.

#### **General Instructions**

Caution: Do not sign this form unless all applicable lines have been completed.

Purpose of form. Use Form 4506 to request a copy of your tax return. You can also designate (on line 5) a third party to receive the tax return.

How long will it take? It may take up to 75 calendar days for us to process your request.

Tip. Use Form 4506-T, Request for Transcript of Tax Return, to request tax return transcripts, tax account information, W-2 information, 1099 information, verification of nonfiling, and records of account.

Automated transcript request. You can quickly request transcripts by using our automated self-help service tools. Please visit us at IRS.gov and click on "Get a Tax Transcript..." or call 1-800-908-9946.

Where to file. Attach payment and mail Form 4506 to the address below for the state you lived in, or the state your business was in, when that return was filed. There are two address charts: one for individual returns (Form 1040 series) and one for all other returns.

If you are requesting a return for more than one year or period and the chart below shows two different addresses, send your request to the address based on the address of your most recent return.

## Chart for individual returns (Form 1040 series)

If you filed an individual return and lived in:

Mail to:

Alabama, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Tennessee, Texas, a foreign country, American Samoa, Puerto Rico, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, or A.P.O. or F.P.O. address

Internal Revenue Service RAIVS Team Stop 6716 AUSC Austin, TX 73301

Alaska, Arizona,
Arkansas, California,
Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho,
Illinois, Indiana, Iowa,
Kansas, Michigan,
Minnesota, Montana,
Nebraska, Nevada, New
Mexico, North Dakota,
Oklahoma, Oregon,
South Dakota, Utah,
Washington, Wisconsin,
Wyoming

Internal Revenue Service RAIVS Team Stop 37106 Fresno, CA 93888

Connecticut,
Delaware, District of
Columbia, Florida,
Georgia, Maine,
Maryland,
Massachusetts,
Missouri, New Jersey,
New York, North
Carolina, Ohio,
Pennsylvania, Rhode
Island, South Carolina,
Vermont, Virginia, West
Virginia

Internal Revenue Service RAIVS Team Stop 6705 P-6 Kansas City, MO 64999

#### Chart for all other returns

If you lived in or your business was in:

Mail to:

Alabama, Alaska, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Florida, Hawaii, Idaho, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana. Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico. North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wyoming, a foreign country, American Samoa, Puerto Rico, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, the U.S. Virgin islands, or A.P.O. or F.P.O. address

Internal Revenue Service RAIVS Team P.O. Box 9941 Mail Stop 6734 Ogden, UT 84409

Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, Wisconsin

Internal Revenue Service RAIVS Team P.O. Box 145500 Stop 2800 F Cincinnati, OH 45250

### **Specific Instructions**

**Line 1b.** Enter your employer identification number (EIN) if you are requesting a copy of a business return. Otherwise, enter the first social security number (SSN) or your individual taxpayer identification number (ITIN) shown on the return. For example, if you are requesting Form 1040 that includes Schedule C (Form 1040), enter your SSN.

**Line 3.** Enter your current address. If you use a P.O. box, please include it on this line 3.

**Line 4.** Enter the address shown on the last return filed if different from the address entered on line 3.

Note: If the addresses on lines 3 and 4 are different and you have not changed your address with the IRS, file Form 8822, Change of Address. For a business address, file Form 8822-B, Change of Address or Responsible Party — Business.

Signature and date. Form 4506 must be signed and dated by the taxpayer listed on line 1a or 2a. The IRS must receive Form 4506 within 120 days of the date signed by the taxpayer or it will be rejected. Ensure that all applicable lines are completed before signing.



You must check the box in the signature area to acknowledge you have the authority to sign and request the information. The form will not be

processed and returned to you if the box is unchecked.

Individuals. Copies of jointly filed tax returns may be furnished to either spouse. Only one signature is required. Sign Form 4506 exactly as your name appeared on the original return. If you changed your name, also sign your current name.

Corporations. Generally, Form 4506 can be signed by: (1) an officer having legal authority to bind the corporation, (2) any person designated by the board of directors or other governing body, or (3) any officer or employee on written request by any principal officer and attested to by the secretary or other officer. A bona fide shareholder of record owning 1 percent or more of the outstanding stock of the corporation may submit a Form 4506 but must provide documentation to support the requester's right to receive the information.

**Partnerships.** Generally, Form 4506 can be signed by any person who was a member of the partnership during any part of the tax period requested on line 7.

All others. See section 6103(e) if the taxpayer has died, is insolvent, is a dissolved corporation, or if a trustee, guardian, executor, receiver, or administrator is acting for the taxpayer.

Note: If you are Heir at law, Next of kin, or Beneficiary you must be able to establish a material interest in the estate or trust.

**Documentation.** For entities other than individuals, you must attach the authorization document. For example, this could be the letter from the principal officer authorizing an employee of the corporation or the letters testamentary authorizing an individual to act for an estate.

Signature by a representative. A representative can sign Form 4506 for a taxpayer only if this authority has been specifically delegated to the representative on Form 2848, line 5. Form 2848 showing the delegation must be attached to Form 4506.

Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice. We ask for the information on this form to establish your right to gain access to the requested return(s) under the Internal Revenue Code. We need this information to properly identify the return(s) and respond to your request. If you request a copy of a tax return, sections 6103 and 6109 require you to provide this information, including your SSN or EIN, to process your request. If you do not provide this information, we may not be able to process your request. Providing false or fraudulent information may subject you to penalties.

Routine uses of this information include giving it to the Department of Justice for civil and criminal litigation, and cities, states, the District of Columbia, and U.S. commonwealths and possessions for use in administering their tax laws. We may also disclose this information to other countries under a tax treaty, to federal and state agencies to enforce federal nontax criminal laws, or to federal law enforcement and intelligence agencies to combat terrorism.

You are not required to provide the information requested on a form that is subject to the Paperwork Reduction Act unless the form displays a valid OMB control number. Books or records relating to a form or its instructions must be retained as long as their contents may become material in the administration of any Internal Revenue law. Generally, tax returns and return information are confidential, as required by section 6103.

The time needed to complete and file Form 4506 will vary depending on individual circumstances. The estimated average time is: Learning about the law or the form, 10 min.; Preparing the form, 16 min.; and Copying, assembling, and sending the form to the IRS, 20 min.

If you have comments concerning the accuracy of these time estimates or suggestions for making Form 4506 simpler, we would be happy to hear from you. You can write to:

Internal Revenue Service Tax Forms and Publications Division 1111 Constitution Ave. NW, IR-6526 Washington, DC 20224.

Do not send the form to this address. Instead, see Where to file on this page.

## CONSENT TO RELEASE FINANCIAL RECORDS

I,	of	, (City,
	my bank, saving and loan associati	
depository institution, fir	nance company, commercial lendir	ng company, credit card
processor, credit card pro	ocessing entity, automated clearing	house, network
transaction processor, ba	nk debit processing entity, automa	ted clearing house,
network transaction proc	essor, bank debit processing entity	, brokerage house,
escrow agent, money ma	rket or mutual fund, title company	, commodity trading
company, trustee, or pers	son that holds, controls, or maintain	ns custody of assets,
wherever located, that are	e owned or controlled by me or at	which there is an
account of any kind upor	which I am authorized to draw, a	nd its officers,
employees, and agents, to	o disclose all information and deliv	ver copies of all
documents of every natural	re in its possession or control which	h relate to the said
accounts to any attorney	of the Federal Trade Commission,	and to give evidence
relevant thereto, in the m	atter of [ ], now pending in	n the United States
District Court of [	], and this shall be irrevocable	authority for so doing.
United States of America financial information wit	tended to apply to the laws of count which restrict or prohibit disclosured the consent of the holder of the respect hereto, and the same shall be a relevant principal.	are of bank or other ne account, and shall be
Dated:	Signature:	
	Printed Name:	